

...where your tax debt is your power!

# "Busy Season" ...all year long

www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

info@taxresolutioninstitute.org

(877) 829-8370

1

# Appeals

www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

info@taxresolutioninstitute.org

(877) 829-8370

2

# Meet our speaker



Peter Y. Stephan, CPA

(800) 658-7590

www.taxresolutionins

#### **UPCOMING WEBINAR**

### **Market and Sell Your Professional Services**

- Focus more time on what you do and less on getting new clients
- Learn free and inexpensive ways to bring in new clients
- Cut your selling time in half
- Get rid of unqualified prospects in less than 15 minutes
- Increase your revenue to amounts you only imagined before

### Webinar: FREE

4

### Why are we here today?

The Tax Resolution Institute prides itself in assisting accounting, legal and other professionals resolve their client's tax problems and grow their businesses

Take advantage of one of our many programs

- We help you make more money
- We teach you how to become a tax resolution specialist
- We become your partner working side-by-side to help you solve your client's IRS and State income, payroll (collection issues) and tax audit issues
- Or...we become your trusted referral source

www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

info@taxresolutioninstitute.org

(877) 829-8370

### What will be covered today

- General appeals
- Fast Track appeals
- Taxpayer advocate
- Offers in compromise appeals
- Tax court

### Have you downloaded your materials?

### Visit www.taxresolutioninstitute.org/125A to get your free content for the next 10 days

If you currently have a client or clients with tax resolution issues and need assistance right away call us anytime or email us at

info@taxresolutioninstitute.org

(800) 658-7590

www.taxresolutioninstrute.org

7

Appeals (General) 8

### Appeal Topics (overview)

- Collection Appeal Rights
  - Collection Due Process ("CDP") Form 12153
  - Collection Appeals Process ("CAP") Form 9423
- Offer in Compromise Appeal
- Request for Mediation
- Fast Track Settlement
- Taxpayer Advocate

# **Collection Appeal Rights**

Two options...

- Collection Due Process ("CDP") Form 12153
- Collection Appeals Process ("CAP") Form 9423

<u>CAP (Form 9423)</u>	<u>CDP (Form 12153)</u>
Levy or seizure action that has been or will be taken	Notice of Intent to Levy and Notice of Your Right to Hearing
A Notice of Federal Tax Lien (NFTL) that has been or will be filed	Notice of Federal Tax Lien Filing and Your Right to Hearing under IRC 6320
The filing of a notice of lien against an alter-ego or nominee's property	Notice of Jeopardy Levy and Right to Appeal
Denials of requests to issue lien certificates, such as subordination, withdrawal, discharge or non-attachment	Notice of Levy on Your State Tax Refund
Rejected, proposed for modification or modified, or proposed for termination or terminated installment agreements	Notice of Levy and Notice of Your Right to a Hearing
Disallowance of taxpayer's request to return levied property under IRC 6343(d)	You may petition the Tax Court post findings
Disallowance of property owner's claim for return of property under IRC 6343(b)	Process takes significantly more time to reach a result than filing a CAP

# Similarities

- You may represent yourself
- You may be represented by an attorney
- You may be represented by a CPA
- You may be represented by any other person enrolled to practice before the IRS
- You may be represented by immediate family
- For businesses you may be represented by employees, partners or officers

# Differences

- You may go to court if you disagree with results of CDP hearing
- You may not go to court following a CAP hearing
- CAP results come in a relatively short period of time

# **Collection Due Process**

### **IRS FORM 12153**

### Request for a Collection Due Process or Equivalent Hearing

#### **IRS Form 12153 CDP** (page 1 of 2)

#### Form 12153 (Rev. 12-2013) Request for a Collection Due Process or Equivalent Hearing

Use this form to request a Collection Due Process (CDP) or equivalent hearing with the IRS Office of Appeals if you have been issued one of the following lien or levy notices:

- Notice of Federal Tax Lien Filing and Your Right to a Hearing under IRC 6320,
- · Notice of Intent to Levy and Notice of Your Right to a Hearing,
- Notice of Jeopardy Levy and Right of Appeal,
- · Notice of Levy on Your State Tax Refund,
- · Notice of Levy and Notice of Your Right to a Hearing.

Complete this form and send it to the address shown on your lien or levy notice. Include a copy of your lien or levy notice to ensure proper handling of your request.

Call the phone number on the notice or 1-800-829-1040 if you are not sure about the correct address or if you want to fax your request.

You can find a section explaining the deadline for requesting a Collection Due Process hearing in this form's instructions. If you've missed the deadline for requesting a CDP hearing, you must check line 7 (Equivalent Hearing) to request an equivalent hearing.

1. Taxpayer Name: (Taxpayer 1)

Taxpayer Identification Number

 
 Current Address
 State
 Zip Code

 2. Telephone Number and Best Time to Call During Normal Business Hours
 Home (\_\_\_)
 \_\_\_\_\_\_am.
 pm.

3. Taxpayer Name: (Taxpayer 2) \_

Taxpayer Identification Number

(If Different from Address Above) City		State	Zip Code
4. Telephone Number and Best Time to Call During Normal Business Hours	Home () Work () Cell ()	:	ampm ampm ampm
5. Tax Information as Shown on the I	ien or Levy Notice (	If possible, atta	ch a copy of the notice)
Type of Tax (Income, Employment, Excise, etc. or Civil Penalty)	Tax Form Num (1040, 941, 720,		Tax Period or Periods

Form 12153 (Rev. 12-2013) Catalog Number 26685D www.irs.gov Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service

#### IRS Form 12153 CDP (page 2 of 2)

6 Basis for Hear			1 540 1 100033 01	Equivalent Hearing
and levy notic		oxes can be	checked if you have rec	eived both a lien
Filed Notic	e of Federal Tax Lien		Proposed Levy or Ac	tual Levy
7. Equivalent He	aring (See the instru	uctions for mo	re information on Equiv	alent Hearings)
			like a hearing equivale ne requirements for a tir	nt to a CDP Hearing if my nely CDP Hearing.
If, during yo action propo 433A (Indivi for copies of review, verif	ur CDP Hearing, yo osed by the Collectio dual) and/or Form 4 f the forms. General fy and provide their with you and give yo	u think you we on function it i 33B (Busines Iy, the Office opinion on an u the opportu	buld like to discuss a Co s recommended you su s), as appropriate, with of Appeals will ask the 0 y new information you s	this form. See <u>www.irs.gov</u> Collection Function to ubmit. We will share their
Lien			And the second second second	Withdrawal
Please explain:	Subor	dination	Discharge	
My Spouse Is Re	esponsible	Innoce	nt Spouse Relief (Please a	attach Form 8857,
1,8120   52111   11	26.51	Reque	st for Innocent Spouse Re	lief, to your request.)
	ust provide a reason for		our request for a CDP hearin equest. Attach extra pages i	ng will not be honored. Use as f necessary.):
9. Signatures	period of limitations date this request be	for collection ac efore the IRS Off	tion. I also understand my re	w will suspend the statutory epresentative or I must sign and If you are signing as an officer innature
SIGN HERE	Taxpayer 1's Signa		ocorciasy, cito, por interport of	Date
	Taxpayer 2's Signa	ture (if a joint req	uest, both must sign)	Date
		DP hearing be h	eld with my authorized repre	esentative (attach a copy of Form
	2848)			
Authorized Represe	2848)	Authorized R	epresentative's Name	Telephone Number
Authorized Represe	2848)	Authorized R	epresentative's Name	Telephone Number

Form 12153 (Rev. 12-2013) Catalog Number 28885D www.irs.gov Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service

### **Collection Appeal Rights**

### IRS FORM 9423 Collection Appeal Request

### **IRS Form** 9423 CAP

Form <b>9423</b> (August 2014)	Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service <b>Collection Appeal Request</b> (Instructions are on the reverse side of this form)		
1. Taxpayer's name		2. Representative (Attach a co	opy of Form 2848, Power of Attorney)
3. SSN/EIN	4. Taxpayer's business phone	5. Taxpayer's home phone	6. Representative's phone
7. Taxpayer's street addres	55		

8. City	9. State	10. ZIP code
11. Type of tax (Tax form)	12. Tax periods being appealed	13. Tax due
Collection Action(s) Appealed		
<ol><li>Check the Collection action(s) you are a</li></ol>	appealing	
Federal Tax Lien	Levy or Proposed Levy	Seizure
Rejection of Installment Agreement	Termination of Installment Agreement	Modification of Installment Agreement

Explanation

To Explain why you disagree with the collection action(s) you checked above and explain how you would resolve your tax problem. Attach additional pages if needed. Attach copies of any documents that you think will support your position. Generally, the Offee of Appeals will ask the Collection Function to review, verify and provide their opinion on any new information you submit. We will share their comments with you and give you the opportunity to respond.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this request and any accompanying documents, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct and complete. A submission by a representative, other than the taxpayer, is based on all information of which the representative has any knowledge.

16. Taxpayer's or Authorized	17. Date signed	
	IRS USE ONLY	
18. Revenue Officer's name	19. Revenue Officer's signature	20. Date signed
21. Revenue Officer's phone	22. Revenue Officer's email address	23. Date received
24. Collection Manager's name	25. Collection Manager's signature	26. Date signed
27. Collection Manager's phone	28. Collection Manager's email address	29. Date received

Form 9423 (Rev. 8-2014) Catalog Number 141691 Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Service www.irs.gov

### Polling Question 1

### Have you ever filed an IRS Appeal?

# Fast Track Appeals (Fast Track Settlement Fast Track Mediation)

# Fast Track Settlement (income tax audits)

### Purpose

- To provide a quicker result for tax examinations
- Involves Appeals Officer sooner than otherwise may happen
- Either IRS or taxpayer may request either process
- Both parties must agree in order to begin either process

### Fast Track Settlement

- Use form 14017
- Entire process should be less than 60 days
- Can be initiated at the appeals level
- Mediator considers hazards of litigation
- Neither the taxpayer nor the IRS (via examining agent) are obligated to accept the mediator's proposal.

### Fast Track Settlement Form

### IRS FORM 14017 Application for Fast Track Settlement

### **IRS Form** 14017 Application for Fast Track Settlement

Submitted to			From			Type of Tax	
	Location	1	LB&I	SB/SE TE/GE			
Taxpayer na	me			Representative na	me (if applicable)		
Taxpayer TIN	I/EIN	Tax years		Name of Firm			
Address		25		Address			
City		State	Zip	City	State	Zip	
Telephone		Fax		Telephone	Fax		
Examination	Group / Team	Manager			Source (FEA	OE/CO, etc)	
City		State	Zip	Telephone	Fax		
Other Partici	ipants (if applical Name	ble)	Bar	ition or Affiliation		hone	
	reame		105	soon or Annaboti		IN IS	
6 24							

The undersigned request Appeals assistance in the Fast Track Settlement (FTS) process. The issues for which this assistance is requested are described in the Form(s) 15701, Summary of Issues or Examination Re-Engineering Lead Sheets or similar documents and the tapayee's written exponse, and are attached to this assistance is requested are of the tapayee's returns and return information pertaining this asplication, tayayer contents, jurisus at toxicon 8103(c) of the Code, to the disclosure of the tapayee's returns and return information pertaining to the issues being considered in the FTS process to those persons amed on the application as participaths in the protoss. The prohibition against ex parte communications between Appeals personnal and other Service employees provided by section 1001(a) of the internal Revenue Service Restructuring and Reform Act of 1988 does not apply to the communications ating in FTS because Appeals personnal (in Isodiating an agreement between the tapayeer and the other Service employees, taugayer and persons inhield to participate by the RS or tapayer will not voluntarily disclose information regarding any communication made during the FTS session, reacide as provided by statute.

Taxpayer Signature	Date signed
Taxpayer Spouse's Signature (If related to a joint return)	Date signed
Taxpayer(s) Representative Signature	Date signed
IRS Group / Team Manager Signature	Date signed
Approving Operating Division Official (Signature and Title)	Date signed
Accepted by Appeals Official (Appeals Team Manager Signature)	Date signed
Accepted by Appeals Official (Appeals Program Manager Signature)	Date signed
Industry (IC) Coordinated Industry Case (CIC) Other	Potential Joint Committee Yes No
Industry NR HMT RFPH CTM FS MFT: PBC:	Listed Transaction Yes No
Preferred Conference Site	Fast Track End Date

erred Conference Site			Fast Track End Date
14017 (Rev. 10-2010)	Catalog Number 51767Y	www.irs.gov	Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue Serv

# Fast Track Mediation (income tax audits)

### Fast Track Mediation

- Use form 13369
- Mediator only views items at the examination level
- CANNOT be initiated at the appeals level
- Neither the taxpayer nor the IRS (via examining agent) are obligated to accept the mediators proposal.

### Fast Track Mediation Form

### IRS FORM 13369 Agreement to Mediate

### IRS Form 13369 Agreement to Mediate

To: Appeals Team Man	0.00F		Date	
Compliance Officer Information		mnliance about this case)		
Name		Title		
Office telephone number		ID/Badge number		
Taxpayer's Identification Number (TIN) Year(o)		Year(c)		
ource (FE/OE/CO, etc.) MFT				
Type of Tax (1040, 1120 Emp., e	tc) or Collection Issue (CDF	P, OIC etc)		
Taxpayer's name			Phone (Include Area Co	
Home street address (P.O. Boxe	s are not allowed)			
City		State	ZIP code	
122 		-		
Representative's name Firm		Firm name	Firm name	
Office street address (P.O. Boxed	s are not allowed)			
City		State	ZIP code	
Office phone number (Include Area Code)		FAX number (Include Area	Code)	
confidentiality and disclosure provisions of also acknowledge that IPS and all other Tr violations of any revenue law to the Secret the issues being mediated. A copy of any The Taxpayer consents to the disclosure to incluston excepts convident except assista-	the Internal Revenue Code, includi reasury employees Involved in the r ary. The Mediator will have the rigi submission a party gives to the me by the IRS of the Taxpayer's returns one for the IRS. If the mediation are	bees and any person under contract to the IRS ing IR.C. sections d103, 7213, 7213, and 74 mediation are bound by IR.C. section 7214(a) it to ask ether party for additional information its of the ether party for additional information and retain information incident to the mediation and retain information incident to the mediation ensent to disclose the Taxpayer's returns and re	11. See also 5 U.S.C. sector 574. The parties is and must report information concerning of deemed necessary for a full understanding of the party. In to any participant or observer for the Taxpa one of affective associated by the Taxpanet.	
Taxpayer's signature	area o ana agreement.		Date signed	
Taxpayer's signature			Date signed	
Taxpayer's Representative signature		Date signed		
Compliance Officer's signature		Date signed		
Compliance Officer's signature				
Compliance Officer's signature Other Participants (if applicable)				
i la	Position or Affi	iliation	Phone (Include Area Co	
Other Participants (if applicable)	Position or Aff		Phone (Include Area Co Phone (Include Area Co	

Taxpayer Advocate

### Taxpayer Advocate

Use form to request Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance when:

- Taxpayer's problem with IRS is causing financial difficulties to taxpayer, taxpayer's family or taxpayer's business
- Taxpayer or taxpayer's business is facing an immediate threat or adverse action
- Taxpayer has tried repeatedly to contact the IRS, but no one has responded, or the IRS has no responded by the date promised
- If TAS does not respond within 1 week, contact TAS office via telephone

### Taxpayer Advocate Form

### IRS FORM 911 Request for Taxpayer Advocate

#### **IRS Form** 911 **Request for** Taxpayer **Advocate** (page 1 of 2)

Form <b>911</b> (February 2015)	Reduest for Taxbaver Advocate Service Assistance				OMB Number 1545-1504
Section I - Ta	axpayer l	nformation (See Pages 3 an	d 4 for Form 911 Filing Requirements and l	nstructions for Con	npleting this Form.)
1a. Your name as	shown on ta	x return	1b. Taxpayer Identifying Number	r (SSN, ITIN, EIN	1)
2a. Spouse's name as shown on tax return (if applicable)		2b. Spouse's Taxpayer Identifying Number (SSN, ITIN)			
3a. Your current st	reet address	(Number, Street, & Apt. Numb	er)		
3b. City		3c. State (or Foreign Country)	3d. ZIP code		
4. Fax number (if a	applicable)	5. Email address			
In the second second second		720 ata 1	7. Tax year(s) or period(s)		
6. Tax form numbe	er (1040, 941	, 720, 810.)	1. Tax year(s) or period(s)		
6. Tax form numbe		ll is not being used	9a. Daytime phone number		if you consent to

TTY/TDD Line Interpreter needed - Specify language other than English (including sign language)

Other (please specify)

12a. Please describe the tax issue you are experiencing and any difficulties it may be creating (If more space is needed, attach additional sheets.) (See instructions for completing Lines 12a and 12b)

12b. Please describe the relief/assistance you are requesting (If more space is needed, attach additional sheets.)

I understand that Taxpayer Advocate Service employees may contact third parties in order to respond to this request and I authorize such contacts to be made. Further, by authorizing the Taxpayer Advocate Service to contact third parties, I understand that I will not receive notice, pursuant to section 7002(c) of the Internal Review Code, of third parties contacted in connection with this request. 13b. Date signed 13a. Signature of Taxpayer or Corporate Officer, and title, if applicable

14a. Signature of spouse		14b. Date signed
Section II – Representative Informa	ation (Attach Form 2848 if not alread	ly on file with the IRS.)
1. Name of authorized representative	2. Centralized Authoriz	ation File (CAF) number
3. Current mailing address	4. Daytime phone num	ber
	5. Fax number	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
6. Signature of representative		7. Date signed
Catalog Number 16965S	www.irs.gov	Form 911 (Rev. 2-2015

#### IRS Form 911 Request for Taxpayer Advocate (page 2 of 2)

Taxpayer name			Taxpayer Identifying Number (TIN)	
1. Name of employee	2. Phone number	3a. Function	3b. Operating division	4. Organization code no
5. How identified and rec IRS Function identifie (r) Functional refer (x) Congressional of Name of Senato	6. IRS received date			
(n) Taxpayer or rep	ntative requested TAS a resentative called into a l ral (taxpayer or represen	National Taxpayer Advoc		
<ul> <li>(1) The taxpayer is</li> <li>(2) The taxpayer is</li> <li>(3) The taxpayer wi</li> <li>(4) The taxpayer wi</li> </ul>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	arm or is about to suffer at of adverse action. relief is not granted (incl or long-term adverse imp		sentation).
<ul> <li>(5) The taxpayer ha</li> <li>(6) The taxpayer dia</li> <li>(7) A system or protect the IRS.</li> </ul>	is experienced a delay of d not receive a response cedure has either failed to which the tax laws are bei	more than 30 days to re- or resolution to their prob o operate as intended, or	solve a tax account problem. Iem or inquiry by the date promi failed to resolve the taxpayer's p nsiderations of equity, or have in	problem or dispute within
	in a second file of a shift of	aliau unamanta assistanas	to an individual or group of taxp	TAC Use Oaks

8. What action(s) did you take to help resolve the issue? (This block MUST be completed by the initiating employee) If you were unable to resolve the issue, state the reason why (if applicable)

 Provide a description of the Taxpayer's situation, and where appropriate, explain the circumstances that are creating the economic burden and how the Taxpayer could be adversely affected if the requested assistance is not provided (This block MUST be completed by the initiating employee)

10. How did the taxpayer learn about the Taxpayer Advocate Service							
IRS Forms or Publications	Media	IRS Employee	Other (please specify)				
Catalog Number 16965S	Catalog Number 16965S www.ins.gov		i.gov	Form 911 (Rev. 2-2015)			

34

### **Polling Question 2**

# Would you like us to call you to discuss an appeal or other tax resolution issue?

- Yes
- No

### Become a TRI VIP Member

What to do... when things get tough

# **Ultimate Level**



This program shows you how to fix the problem when most think they're done!

...don't get left behind

Two-months free for participants of this course

# Offer in Compromise Appeals

# Offer in Compromise Appeals

- To determine if an offer is accepted IRS determines taxpayer's Reasonable Collection Potential (RCP)
- If an offer is rejected the IRS will likely claim the taxpayer has the ability to full-pay the tax liability
- To appeal use Request for Appeal of Offer in Compromise
   IRS Form 13711

# Offer in Compromise Rejection

Items to review when appealing an offer in compromise rejection

- IRS 30-day Reconsideration (Rejection Letter)
- IRS calculation worksheets
  - IET Income/Expense Table
  - AET Asset/Equity Table
- Form 656 (as submitted)
- Form 433A-OIC (as submitted)

#### IRS OIC 30-day rejection letter

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service Centralized OIC PO Box 9011 Holtsville, NY 11742



Person to Contact: Ms. D. Gainsford Employee #:1000193021 Phone#:(866)611-6191 EXT.3168 08:00am-03:00pm Mon-Fri Taxpayer ID# Offer Number:1001259613

JUL 2 1 2015

Date of this Letter:

We have closed our file on your offer and are returning your

Our records indicate that you are not current with estimated tax payments. You have not made the estimated tax payment we requested or provided verification that your estimated tax payments or withheld income tax are sufficient for tax year(s) 2015. We will only consider an offer when you are in full compliance, including estimated tax payments.

Form 656, Offer in Compromise for the following reason(s):

If you wish to present a new offer, you must submit a new Form 656, current financial information using Form 433-A(OIC) and/or Form 433-B(OIC), all required supporting financial documentation, a check for the \$186 application fee, and a separate check for the 20 percent of the lump sum amount offered or your first proposed installment payment. Mail your completed forms and your checks to the address listed in the instructions for Form 656.

If you believe the return of your offer was made in error, or your failure to provide the information/substantiation we requested was due to circumstances beyond your control (your serious illness, death or serious illness of your immediate family member, or disaster) within 30 days from the date of this letter you may contact the person whose name and telephone number are shown in the upper right hand corner of this letter to request reconsideration of our decision to close your offer. You should be prepared to discuss specifics, provide verification of the circumstances beyond your control and, if applicable, provide the information previously requested.

continued on next page

## Offer in Compromise Appeals Form

### Request for Appeal of Offer in Compromise IRS Form 13711

#### **IRS Form 13711** (page 1 of 2)

Taxpayer name Taxpayer name Mailing address			Taxpayer	Taxpayer Identification Number Taxpayer Identification Number Tax form number		
			Taxpayer			
			Tax form			
City	State ZIP Code		Tax period(s) ended			
Taxpayer's current daytime phone nu	ent daytime phone number		-			
Name of authorized representative						
Mailing address		City		State	ZIP Code	
elephone number of authorized representative			Best time	e to call (during norm	nal business hours)	
attach any supporting documentat hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item	ion. Additional pages may tration, please provide an	be attached. If you	do not agree w sumentation. If	with the Service's ar f possible, attach a	ason you disagree and nalysis of economic copy of the rejection le	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form.	ion. Additional pages may tration, please provide an	be attached. If you explanation with doc	do not agree w sumentation. If	with the Service's ar f possible, attach a	nalysis of economic	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di	be attachéd. If you explanation with doc sagreement (attach so	do not àgree w umentation. If upporting docur	vith the Service's an f possible, attach a mentation)	nalysis of economic copy of the rejection le	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form.	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di	be attachéd. If you explanation with doc sagreement (attach so	do not àgree w umentation. If upporting docur	vith the Service's an f possible, attach a mentation)	nalysis of economic copy of the rejection le	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item Certification of Taxpayer: Under	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di	be attached. If you explanation with doc sagreement (attach so	do not àgree w umentation. If upporting docur	vith the Service's an f possible, attach a mentation)	nalysis of economic copy of the rejection le	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item Certification of Texpayer: Under 1 true, correct, and complete.	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di penalties of perjury, I deco Date signed	be attached. If you use planation with doe sagreement (attach so lare that to the best Signature	do not agree w umentation. It upporting docur	with the Service's an possible, attach a mentation) edge, the information	alysis of economic copy of the rejection le	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item Certification of Taxpayer: Under p true, correct, and complete. Signature of Taxpayer Certification for authorized repres Under penalties of perjury. I decia Under penalties of perjury. I decia documents and to the best of my and complete.	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di Reason for Di penalties of perjury. I dec Date signed sentative: Check the box re that I have submitted the have submitted the	be attached. If you explanation with doc sagreement (attach so sagreement (attach so sag	do not agree w umentation. It upporting docur of my knowle of Taxpayer ling on wheth nying w, correct, nying ytest and	with the Service's an possible, attach a mentation) edge, the information	alysis of economic copy of the rejection le copy of the rejection le ion contained herein is Date signed nal knowledge. Scan this QR Code your smartphone or other device with a reader, or go to the website ut shown, t	
hardship or Effective Tax Administ to this form. Disagreed Item Certification of Taxpayar: Under p true, correct, and complete. Signature of Taxpayer Certification for authorized repres Under penalties of perjury, I decia documents and to the best of my and complete. Ut have no person	ion. Additional pages may ration, please provide an Reason for Di penalties of perjury. I dec penalties of perjury. I dec penalties of perjury. I dec penalties check the box me that I have submitted the knowledge concerning the tative (Attach a copy of y) or <i>G Representative</i> .)	be attached. If you explanation with doc sagreement (attach so sagreement (attach so sag	do not agree w umentation. It upporting docur of my knowle of Taxpayer ling on wheth nying w, correct, nying ytest and	with the Service's an possible, attach a mentation) edge, the information	alysis of economic copy of the rejection le ion contained herein is Date signed inal knowledge. Scan this QR Code your smartphone or other device with a (	

#### Request for Appeal of Offer in Compromise

42

#### **IRS Form 13711** (page 2 of 2)

Disagreed Item	equest for Appeal of Offer in Compromise Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Discussed Name	
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Disagreed Item	Reason for Disagreement (attach supporting documentation)
Form <b>13711</b> (Rev. 3-2013)	Catalog Number 40992F www.irs.gov Department of the Treasury - Internal Revenue

# **Offer Appeal Considerations**

- Did IRS make an incorrect decision based on a misinterpretation of the law?
- Did IRS not properly apply the law due to a misunderstanding of the facts?
- Do you have additional records or new evidence to support your position?

### Polling Question 3

#### Why are you taking this webinar (choose 1 or more)?

#### Need an IRS Form?

Visit the Forms Library FREE under the Members section at

www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

#### a brief look ...

Advantages

- Change of a favorable result to taxpayer has a high probability
- More than 95% of tax court cases reach settlement prior to trial

Disadvantages

- You cannot go to tax court if you have already paid the tax in question
- Tax court meets infrequently and a result will take a long time
- Trial is typically calendared more than 6 months from the time a petition is filed
- Small cases often take a year to decide

### Types of Tax Court

Small Tax Court (S Case) Proceedings

- Cases sent to Office of Appeals
- Cases can not exceed liability of \$50,000 per year
- Nominal filing fee
- Taxpayer will receive notice of trial, standing pre-trial order and trial memorandum
- IRS counsel may request meeting to discuss the case

Small Tax Court (S Case) Proceedings

- Burden of proof is on the taxpayer
- Judge may render decision at trial or by mail
- Court will send bill for remaining taxes
- Legal briefs typically not necessary
- Findings can not be appealed to Court of Appeals

## **Regular Tax Court Proceedings**

- Most cases settle before trial
- Nominal filing fee
- Requires submission of legal briefs by IRS and taxpayer
- May request reclassification as an S Case if taxpayer is willing to waive right to contest tax assessed above \$50,000

#### US Tax Court Petition Package (page 1 of 5)

#### Information About Filing a Case in the United States Tax Court

Attached are the forms to use in filing your case in the United States Tax Court.

It is very important that you take time to carefully read the information on this page and that you properly complete and submit these forms to the United States Tax Court, 400 Second Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20217.

#### Small Tax Case or Regular Tax Case

If you seek review of one of the four types of IRS Notices listed in paragraph 1 of the petition form (Form 2), you may file your petition as a "small tax case" if your dispute meets certain dollar limits (described below). "Small tax cases" are handled under simpler, less formal procedures than regular cases. However, the Tax Court's decision in a small tax case <u>cannot be appealed</u> to a Court of Appeals by the IRS or by the taxpayer(s).

You can choose to have your case conducted as either a small tax case or a regular case by checking the appropriate box in paragraph 4 of the petition form (Form 2). If you check neither box, the Court will file your case as a regular case.

Dollar Limits: Dollar limits for a small tax case vary slightly depending on the type of IRS action you seek to have the Tax Court review:

(1) If you seek review of an IRS Notice of Deficiency, the amount of the deficiency (including any additions to tax or penalties) that you dispute cannot exceed \$50,000 for any year.

(2) If you seek review of an IRS Notice of Determination Concerning Collection Action, the total amount of unpaid tax cannot exceed \$50,000 for all years combined.

(3) If you seek review of an IRS Notice of Determination Concerning Your Request for Relief From Joint and Several Liability (or if the IRS failed to send you any Notice of Determination with respect to a request for spousal relief that you submitted to the IRS at least 6 months ago), the amount of spousal relief sought cannot exceed \$50,000 for all years combined.

(4) If you seek review of an IRS Notice of Determination of Worker Classification, the amount in dispute cannot exceed \$50,000 for any calendar quarter.

#### Enclosures

To help ensure that your case is properly processed, please enclose the following items when you mail your petition to the Tax Court:

- 1. A copy of the Notice of Deficiency or Notice of Determination the IRS sent you;
- 2. Your Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number (Form 4);
- 3. The Request for Place of Trial (Form 5); and
- The \$60 filing fee, payable by check, money order, or other draft, to the "Clerk, United States Tax Court"; or, if applicable, the fee waiver form.

For further important information, see the Court's Web site at <u>www.ustaxcourt.gov</u> or the "Persons Representing Themselves Before the U.S. Tax Court" booklet available from the Tax Court.

US Tax Court			UNITED STATES		These forms can be filled-in and printed silvedly from Another Reador. However, please be aware that the Another Reador. However, please be aware that the intens you are using the full Adobe Acrobat software suite
Petition	(FIRST) (MIDDLI	· · · ·	AST) Petitioner(s)	)	To begin, move your mouse pointer over the Petitioner(s) name field. Your pointer will turn into a vertical beam, indicating that you are over an editable field. Simply click once and begin typing. Use the Tab key to move forward through the form fields (Simt) Tab to move backwards).
	COMMISSIONER OF	v.	יי דער	Docket No.	
Package		20.05	pondent	,	
(page 2 of 5)	1. Please check the a	appropriate box	PETITIO (es) to show which IRS N		spute:
	Notice of Deficie	ency	several liability but t	eral Liability. (If y the IRS has not ma ons Representing	rou requested relief from joint and ade a determination, please see the Themselves Before the U.S. Tax
	<ul> <li>Notice of Determ Concerning Coll</li> </ul>		□ Notice of Determina	tion Concerning V	Vorker Classification
	2. Provide the date(s issuing the NOTICE		d the NOTICE(s) checked	d above and the cit	ty and State of the IRS office(s)
	<ol> <li>Provide the year( 4. SELECT ONE OF</li> </ol>	s) or period(s) f F THE FOLLO	or which the NOTICE(S) WING:	was/were issued:	
			under small tax case prod under regular tax case pr		
	or the IRS. 1	lf you do not ch	eck either box, the Court	will file your case	
	<ol> <li>Explain why you</li> </ol>	disagree with t	he IRS determination in t	his case (please lis	t each point separately):
	6				

T.C. FORM 2 (REV. 5/11)

#### **US Tax** Court Petition Package (page 3 of 5)

6. State the facts upon which you rely (please list each point separately): You may use additional pages to explain why you disagree with the IRS determination or to state additional facts. Please do not submit tax forms, receipts, or other types of evidence with this petition. ENCLOSURES: Please check the appropriate boxes to show that you have enclosed the following items with this petition: □ A copy of the Determination or Notice the IRS issued to you □ Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number (Form 4) (See PRIVACY NOTICE below) □ The Request for Place of Trial (Form 5) The filing fee PRIVACY NOTICE: Form4 (Statement of Taxpayer Identification Number) willnot be part of the Court's publifiles. All other documents filed with the Court, including this Petition and any IRS Notice that you enclose with this Petition, will become part of the Court's public files. To protect your privacy, you are strongly encouraged to omit or remove from this Petition, from any enclosed IRS Notice, and from any other document (other than Form 4) your taxpayer identification number (e.g., your Social Security number) and certain other confidential information as specified in the Tax Court's "Notice Regarding Privacy and Public Access to Case Files", available at www.ustaxcourt.gov. SIGNATURE OF PETITIONER DATE (AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO. MAILING ADDRESS \_\_\_\_ CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE State of legal residence (if different from the mailing address): \_\_\_\_ SIGNATURE OF ADDITIONAL PETITIONER (e.g., SPOUSE) DATE (AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO. MAILING ADDRESS CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE State of legal residence (if different from the mailing address): SIGNATURE OF COUNSEL, IF RETAINED BY PETITIONER(S) NAME OF COUNSEL TAX COURT BAR NO.

> MAILING ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE DATE (AREA CODE) TELEPHONE NO.

US Tax Court Petition Package (page 4 of 5)	UNITED STATES TAX COURT DIVING MALANCOURT GOV Petitioner(s) v. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE, Respondent Docket No. COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE, Respondent Diving multiple (j. employer identification number(s)) Name of Petitioner Petitioner's Tarpayer Identification Number Name of Additional Petitioner Name of Additional Petitioner Name of Additional Petitioner
	If either petitioner is seeking relief from joint and several liability on a joint return pursuant to Section 6015, LR.C. 1986, and Rules 320 through 325, name of the other individual with whom petitioner filed a joint return: Taxpayer Identification Number of the other individual, if available: SIGNATURE OF PETITIONER OR COUNSEL DATE

T.C. FORM 4 (01/08)

#### access your free content at www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

57

#### US Tax Court Petition Package

(page 5 of 5)



#### REQUEST FOR PLACE OF TRIAL

FLACE AN "X" IN ONLY ONE BOX TO REQUEST THE PLACE OF TRIAL. IF PETITIONER(5) ELECTED TO HAVE THE CASE CONDUCTED AS A SMALL TAX CASE, REQUEST ANY CITY LISTED BELOW; OTHERWISE, REQUEST ANY CITY MOT MARKED WITH AN ASTERISK (\*).

ALABAMA	KANSAS	OHIO
Birmingham	Wichita*	Cincinnati
Mobile	KENTUCKY	Cleveland
ALASKA	Louisville	Columbus
Anchorage	LOUISIANA	OKLAHOMA
ARIZONA	New Orleans	Oklahoma City
Phoenix	Shreveport*	OREGON
ARKANSAS	MAINE	Portland
Little Rock	Portland*	PENNSYLVANIA
CALIFORNIA	MARYLAND	Philadelphia
Fresno*	Baltimore	Pittsburgh
Los Angeles	MASSACHUSETTS	SOUTH CAROLINA
San Diego	Boston	Columbia
San Francisco	MICHIGAN	SOUTH DAKOTA
COLORADO	Detroit	Aberdeen*
Denver	MINNESOTA	TENNESSEE
CONNECTICUT	St. Paul	Knoxville
Hartford	MISSISSIPPI	Memphis
DISTRICT OF	Jackson	Nashville
COLUMBIA	MISSOURI	TEXAS
Washington	Kansas City	Dallas
FLORIDA	St. Louis	El Paso
Jacksonville	MONTANA	Houston
Miami	Billings*	Lubbock
Tallahassee*	Helena	San Antonio
Tampa	NEBRASKA	UTAH
GEORGIA	Omaha	Salt Lake City
Atlanta	NEVADA	VERMONT
HAWAII	Las Vegas	Burlington*
Honolulu	□ Reno	VIRGINIA
DAHO	NEW MEXICO	Richmond
D Boise	Albuquerque	Roanoke*
Pocatello*	NEW YORK	WASHINGTON
LLINOIS	Albanv*	Seattle
Chicago	Buffalo	Spokane
Peoria*	New York City	WEST VIRGINIA
INDIANA	Syracuse*	Charleston
Indianapolis	NORTH CAROLINA	WISCONSIN
OWA	Winston-Salem	Milwaukee
Des Moines	NORTH DAKOTA	WYOMING
	Bismarck*	□ Chevenne*
Signature of Petitioner(	) as Council	Date

T.C. FORM 5 (REV. 09/10)

Who can file a petition?

- Any person who has received a notice of deficiency
- Any person who has received a notice of determination
- In some instances a petition may be filed for relief from joint and several liability (innocent spouse relief)

Who can appear in tax court?

- A private attorney
- A non-attorney admitted to practice in tax court
- A taxpayer without representation

#### UPCOMING WEBINAR

VIID of the Professional's System (a \$3,000 value) Drawing for free Professional's Contract of the Professional's System (a \$3,000 value)

Webinar: FREE

# Summary of Topics Covered

- General appeals
- Fast Track appeals
- Taxpayer advocate
- Offers in compromise appeals
- Tax court

#### **Our mission today...**

- 1) Help you make money
- 2) Teach you how to become a tax resolution specialist;
- 3) Become your tax resolution partner; or
- 4) Become your trusted referral source

Find us on the web at: www.taxresolutioninstitute.org

Email us at: info@taxresolutioninstitute.org

Call us at: (800) 747-8718

### I'm Peter Stephan....

# ...and this is TRI

access your free content at

# TRI Tax Tuesdays...

- Free courses
- Free materials
- Practitioner's forum
- Featured courses
- Huge discounts
- Lightning deals



EVERY TUESDAY

Visit www.taxresolutioninstitute.org to see upcoming offers...